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第1章 一般動詞の過去形

1

規則動詞の過去形

学習日 月 日

例題にならって、次の文を「～しました。」という過去の意味の英文に書きかえましょう。

例題1 規則動詞

1. I walk to school. (yesterday)
 → I **walked** to school **yesterday**.
2. Masao **plays** tennis after school. (yesterday)
 → Masao **played** tennis after school **yesterday**.

☐ (1) We listen to music after dinner. (yesterday)

.....
☐ (2) Mike washes his dog. (yesterday)

.....
☐ (3) I study English. (last night)

.....
☐ (4) The students use computers at school. (yesterday)

.....
☐ (5) My sister cooks dinner. (yesterday)

.....
☐ (6) My aunt lives in Australia. (last year)

.....
☐ (7) We enjoy basketball after school. (yesterday)

.....
☐ (8) Mike visits Hokkaido. (last month)

.....
☐ (9) My mother closes the window. (yesterday)

.....
☐ (10) I watch TV after dinner. (yesterday)

.....
☐ (11) Emi helps her mother. (last Sunday)

.....
☐ (12) Mr. Sato works very hard. (yesterday)

.....
☐ (13) I talk with Kenji after school. (yesterday)


.....

第1章

▶一般動詞の過去形

2 不規則動詞の過去形

学習日 月 日

 例題にならって、次の文を過去の文に書きかえましょう。

例題2 不規則動詞

1. I go to school by bus. (went / yesterday)

→ I **went** to school by bus **yesterday**.

2. My mother buys some flowers at the shop. (bought / last Sunday)

→ My mother **bought** some flowers at the shop **last Sunday**.

☐ (1) We come to school at eight. (came / this morning)

☐ (2) Kenji comes to school at eight thirty. (came / yesterday)

☐ (3) I have a big bag. (had / at that time)

☐ (4) Yuji has a camera in his hand. (had / at that time)

☐ (5) I get up at seven. (got / this morning)

☐ (6) My mother gets up at six. (got / this morning)

☐ (7) I run to school. (ran / yesterday)

☐ (8) My father runs in the park. (ran / this morning)

☐ (9) I leave home at eight. (left / this morning)

☐ (10) My brother leaves for school at six. (left / this morning)

☐ (11) I write a letter to my friend. (wrote / yesterday)


☐ (12) Kenji writes a letter to his friend. (wrote / yesterday)

☐ (13) I make a model plane. (made / last Sunday)

☐ (14) Yuki makes tea for me. (made / this morning)

3 過去の疑問文

学習日 月 日

 例題にならって、次の文を過去の文に書きかえましょう。

例題3 疑問文①

1. *Do you play tennis? / Yes, I do. (yesterday)*
 → *Did you play tennis yesterday? / Yes, I did.*
2. *Does your sister make cake? / No, she doesn't. (last Sunday)*
 → *Did your sister make cake last Sunday? / No, she didn't.*

- ☐ (1) Do you listen to music after dinner? / Yes, I do. (yesterday)

- ☐ (2) Does your brother wash his car? / Yes, he does. (yesterday)

- ☐ (3) Do you visit Kyoto? / No, we don't. (last month)

- ☐ (4) Does your mother cook dinner? / No, she doesn't. (yesterday)

- ☐ (5) Do you watch TV? / Yes, I do. (last night)

- ☐ (6) Does your sister help your mother? / Yes, she does. (yesterday)

- ☐ (7) Do they live in Hokkaido? / No, they don't. (at that time)

- ☐ (8) Does Ken study Japanese history? / No, he doesn't. (yesterday)

- ☐ (9) Do you run in the park? / Yes, I do. (yesterday)

- ☐ (10) Does your father buy any wine? / Yes, he does. (yesterday)

- ☐ (11) Do you write a letter to Mike? / No, I don't. (last night)

- ☐ (12) Does Emi have a cat at home? / No, she doesn't. (at that time)

- ☐ (13) Do you get up early? / Yes, I do. (this morning)

- ☐ (14) Does Mr. White come to your school? / Yes, he does. (last week)

4 過去の否定文

学習日 月 日

 例題にならって、次の文を否定文に書きかえましょう。

例題4 否定文

1. I **used** this computer yesterday.
→ I **didn't use** this computer yesterday.
2. Emi **came** to the party last night.
→ Emi **didn't come** to the party last night.

☐ (1) I played tennis last Sunday.

.....

☐ (2) I went to a movie yesterday.

.....

☐ (3) We lived in Kobe at that time.

.....

☐ (4) My brother had some money at that time.

.....

☐ (5) Masao visited Hokkaido this summer.

.....

☐ (6) I wrote a letter to Emi yesterday.

.....

☐ (7) I closed these windows last night.

.....

☐ (8) They ran in the park this morning.

.....

☐ (9) Ken helped me with my homework today.

.....

☐ (10) My father got up early this morning.

.....

☐ (11) I talked with Mr. White yesterday.

.....

☐ (12) Masao made some new friends this year.

.....

☐ (13) We watched a baseball game on TV last night.


.....

☐ (14) The man left Japan yesterday.

.....

5 疑問詞を使う過去の疑問文

学習日 月 日

 例題にならって、疑問文に対する答えの文を完成しましょう。

例題5 疑問文②

1. **Where** did you go this afternoon? (to the library)
→ I went **to the library**.
2. **What time** did you get up this morning? (at seven)
→ I got up **at seven**.
3. **When** did you buy the car? (last month)
→ I bought it **last month**.
4. **Who** made these chairs? (my father)
→ **My father** did.

- ☐ (1) Where did you live at that time? (in Osaka)
.....
- ☐ (2) Where did you buy your computer? (at Akihabara)
.....
- ☐ (3) What time did you go to bed last night? (at eleven)
.....
- ☐ (4) What time did you leave home this morning? (at eight)
.....
- ☐ (5) When did you visit Hokkaido? (last summer)
.....
- ☐ (6) When did you come to Japan? (last week)
.....
- ☐ (7) What did you want at that time? (some water)
.....
- ☐ (8) What did you buy at the shop? (some flowers)
.....
- ☐ (9) How did you go to the library? (by bus)
.....
- ☐ (10) How many classes did you have in the morning? (four classes)
.....

Words

- 1例題1-1 yesterday きのう(は) (3) last night 昨夜 (6) last year 昨年 (8) last month 先月
 (9) close 閉める (11) last Sunday この前の日曜日 2(1) this morning 今朝
 (3) at that time そのとき(には) (13) model plane 模型飛行機 (14) make tea お茶を入れる
 3(8) history 歴史 (10) wine ワイン (14) last week 先週 4(9) homework 宿題
 (13) on TV テレビで



第2章 be動詞の過去形

1 be動詞の過去形①

学習日 月 日

例題にならって、次の文を過去の文に書きかえましょう。


例題1 was

1. I **am** very busy. (yesterday)
→ I **was** very busy **yesterday**.
2. Mr. Sato **is** in Osaka. (then)
→ Mr. Sato **was** in Osaka **then**.

- ☐ (1) I am hungry. (then)
.....
- ☐ (2) My father is very busy. (yesterday)
.....
- ☐ (3) I am a high school student. (then)
.....
- ☐ (4) My sister is a college student. (then)
.....
- ☐ (5) I am late for school. (yesterday)
.....
- ☐ (6) It is warm in Miyazaki. (yesterday)
.....
- ☐ (7) It is cold in Sendai. (last night)
.....
- ☐ (8) It is hot in Okinawa. (yesterday)
.....
- ☐ (9) It is rainy in Tokyo. (yesterday)
.....
- ☐ (10) I am in the library. (then)
.....
- ☐ (11) Masao is in his room. (then)
.....
- ☐ (12) My mother is in the kitchen. (then)
.....
- ☐ (13) My cat is on the bed. (then)
.....

2 be動詞の過去形②

学習日 月 日

 例題にならって、次の文を過去の文に書きかえましょう。

例題2 were

1. You **are** our English teacher. (last year)
→ You **were** our English teacher **last year**.
2. We **are** very busy. (yesterday)
→ We **were** very busy **yesterday**.


- ☐ (1) We are good friends. (then)
.....
- ☐ (2) Masao and Taro are high school students. (at that time)
.....
- ☐ (3) My children are very happy. (then)
.....
- ☐ (4) We are very hungry. (then)
.....
- ☐ (5) My cats are small and cute. (then)
.....
- ☐ (6) The boys are late for school. (yesterday)
.....
- ☐ (7) You and I are young. (then)
.....
- ☐ (8) The students are very kind to me. (then)
.....
- ☐ (9) We are very tired. (then)
.....
- ☐ (10) Masao and I are in the same class. (last year)
.....
- ☐ (11) My books are on the desk. (then)
.....
- ☐ (12) Your sisters are in the park. (this afternoon)
.....
- ☐ (13) My parents are at home. (then)
.....
- ☐ (14) We are on the boat. (at that time)
.....

第2章

▶ be動詞の過去形

3 過去の疑問文

学習日 月 日

 例題にならって、次の文を過去の文に書きかえましょう。

例題3 疑問文①

1. *Is Masao kind to you? / Yes, he is. (then)*
 → **Was** Masao kind to you *then*? / Yes, he **was**.
2. *Are you and Ken in the same class? / No, we aren't. (last year)*
 → **Were** you and Ken in the same class *last year*? / No, we **weren't**.

- ☐ (1) Is your sister a college student? / Yes, she is. (then)

- ☐ (2) Are you an English teacher? / No, I'm not. (then)

- ☐ (3) Is it rainy in Osaka? / Yes, it is. (this morning)

- ☐ (4) Is it cold in Hakata? / Yes, it is. (last night)

- ☐ (5) Is it sunny in Tokyo? / No, it isn't. (yesterday)

- ☐ (6) Are you tired? / Yes, I am. (then)

- ☐ (7) Is your father busy? / No, he isn't. (yesterday)

- ☐ (8) Are you hungry? / No, we aren't. (then)

- ☐ (9) Are they in Hokkaido? / Yes, they are. (last week)

- ☐ (10) Is your mother at home? / No, she isn't. (then)

- ☐ (11) Are the students in the park? / No, they aren't. (this afternoon)

- ☐ (12) Is your brother in Japan? / No, he isn't. (then)

- ☐ (13) Are the books on the desk? / Yes, they are. (then)

- ☐ (14) Is Masao in his room? / No, he isn't. (at that time)

4 過去の否定文

学習日 月 日

 例題にならって、次の文を否定文に書きかえましょう。

例題4 否定文

1. I was late for school this morning.
→ I **wasn't** late for school this morning.
2. We were at home then.
→ We **weren't** at home then.

☐ (1) I was a member of the music club.

☐ (2) Masao and Ken were good students.

☐ (3) My father was a police officer.

☐ (4) I was very hungry then.

☐ (5) We were very busy yesterday.

☐ (6) The book was very interesting to me.

☐ (7) It was cold in the room.

☐ (8) It was very hot here yesterday.

☐ (9) It was rainy here yesterday.

☐ (10) My house was very large then.

☐ (11) We were in Kyoto last week.

☐ (12) My father was at home then.

☐ (13) The boys were in the park then.

☐ (14) My sister was in the kitchen then.

第2章

▶ be動詞の過去形

5 疑問詞を使う過去の疑問文

学習日 月 日

例題にならって、疑問文に対する答えの文を完成しましょう。

例題5 疑問文②

1. **Where** was the pen? (in my room)
→ It was *in my room*.
2. **How** was the movie last night? (interesting)
→ It was *interesting*.
3. **Who** was your English teacher last year? (Mr. Suzuki)
→ *Mr. Suzuki* was.

☐ (1) Where was your father at that time? (in Osaka)

☐ (2) Where was the dictionary? (on my desk)

☐ (3) Where were you yesterday? (in Nagasaki)

☐ (4) Where were your children then? (in the park)

☐ (5) How was Masao yesterday? (very well)

☐ (6) How was the dinner last night? (very good)

☐ (7) How was the weather in Tokyo last night? (rainy)

☐ (8) What color was the car? (black)

☐ (9) What time was it then? (eleven)

☐ (10) Who was at the door then? (my brother)

☐ (11) Who was your math teacher last year? (Mr. Yamada)

Words

1例題1-2 then そのとき (5) late (定刻に)遅れた (6) warm 暖かい (7) cold 寒い

(8) hot 暑い 2(5) cute かわいい (9) tired 疲れた (10) same 同じ (14) boat ボート

4(1) member メンバー, 一員 (3) police officer 警察官 5(6) good おいしい